Definitions and Descriptions of Social Determinants of Health

**Definition 1:**
The social determinants of health are the circumstances in which people are born, grow up, live, work and age, as well as the systems put in place to deal with illness. These circumstances are, in turn, shaped by a wider set of forces: economics, social policies, and politics.

*World Health Organization*

**Definition 2:**
The social determinants of health are the conditions in the environments in which people are born, live, learn, work, play, worship and age [that] affect a wide range of health, functioning and quality-of-life outcomes and risks.

*Healthy People 2020, U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services*

**Description 1:**
Health starts – long before illness – in our homes, schools and jobs.

*Robert Wood Johnson Foundation*

**Description 2:**
All Americans should have the opportunity to make the choices that allow them to live a long, healthy life, regardless of their income, education or ethnic background.

*Robert Wood Johnson Foundation*
The 3 C’s

Components of successful team and external partner alignment

C Contact
Frequency is the key

C Communication
Clear, consistent communication of the mission and vision is essential.

C Connection
Develop trusted relationships with individuals and partners by opening up and being your authentic self.

Collaborate with Others

Based on previous research, the stakeholders:

- **PLAN** meetings with a few local companies...
- They **DO** convince these companies to interview several job candidates...
- They **STUDY** the effects and see that one person didn’t show up for their interview, one person’s facial tattoos were very intimidating, and one person was hired by a landscaping company.
- They **ACT** by talking with the person who didn’t show up and, discovering that he could not get transportation to the interview, they **PLAN** to meet again to discuss possible solutions, such as collaborating with a taxi service.

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Description 3:
The opportunity for health begins in our families, neighborhoods, schools and jobs.

*Robert Wood Johnson Foundation*
Tactics for Communicating

The elevator speech: clear and brief
- A compelling vision that can be described in the amount of time you have during a typical elevator ride
- Use when meeting people at unrelated public events, and even when you’re in line at the grocery store or when you’re getting your hair cut.

Multiple channels of communication
- Use the newest communication technologies, but don’t forget the tangibles: coffee mugs, t-shirts, posters in storefront windows – keep the message in circulation.

Be memorable
- Create metaphors, figures of speech and slogans -- and find creative ways to use them.
- Write a theme song or a memorable motto.

Walk the talk
- If you’re talking it up, be sure to back it up with actions and behaviors. If people see one thing and hear another, your credibility is shot and your vision is dead.
**Barriers**

**TEAM BARRIERS**
Consider team dynamics, communication, personalities and accountability.

**BARRIERS RELATED TO EXTERNAL FORCES**
Consider barriers like lack of funding, relevant policies and community opposition.
Also consider the role of local/state laws and how they can be leveraged.

**My Commitment**

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