

Monitoring U.S. E-Cigarette Sales: State Trends

This data brief highlights trends in e-cigarette unit sales in selected states. Data is presented from January 2018 through March 2023.

Notice of Revision to Previous Data Estimates

• The data in this brief have been updated to capture new e-cigarette products coded by IRI. Historical sales estimates may differ from previous briefs.

Federal Flavor Regulatory Initiatives

- The U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) issued an enforcement policy, effective February 2020, prohibiting the sale of flavored prefilled e-cigarette cartridges, which does not apply to tobacco-and menthol-flavored prefilled cartridges, e-liquids, or single use disposable products.
- FDA began issuing marketing denial orders for flavored e-cigarette products as of September 9, 2021.
- On April 15, 2022, FDA was granted authority to regulate products containing nicotine from any source, including synthetic nicotine produced in a laboratory.
- In April 2022, FDA issued a proposal to prohibit menthol cigarettes and flavored cigars.

Other Relevant Issues

- The e-cigarette or vaping product use-associated lung injury (EVALI) outbreak in late 2019 and COVID-19 pandemic may have affected e-cigarette sales.
- During the period, additional flavored tobacco products continued to be marketed, such as flavored cigars; or entered the market, such as nicotine pouches.
- Units of e-cigarettes are not adjusted to account for variations in unit size. Large-format disposable e-cigarettes that allow for thousands of "puffs" are now available. Declines in unit sales may not signify declines in prevalence of use or consumption.

State and Local Legislative Initiatives

- As of March 2023, five states (Massachusetts, New York, New Jersey, Rhode Island, and California) have passed laws prohibiting the sale of all non-tobacco flavored e-cigarettes and two states (Maryland, Utah) restrict the sale of some flavored e-cigarettes. In addition, over 360 local jurisdictions enacted laws that restrict the sale of flavored e-cigarettes.
- More information about state and local policies can be found on the **Truth Initiative's website**.



States Presented in the Data Brief

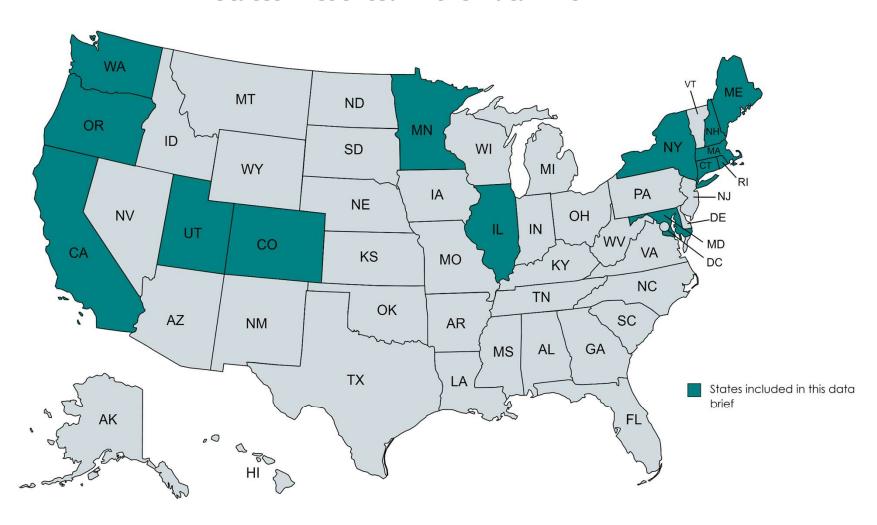
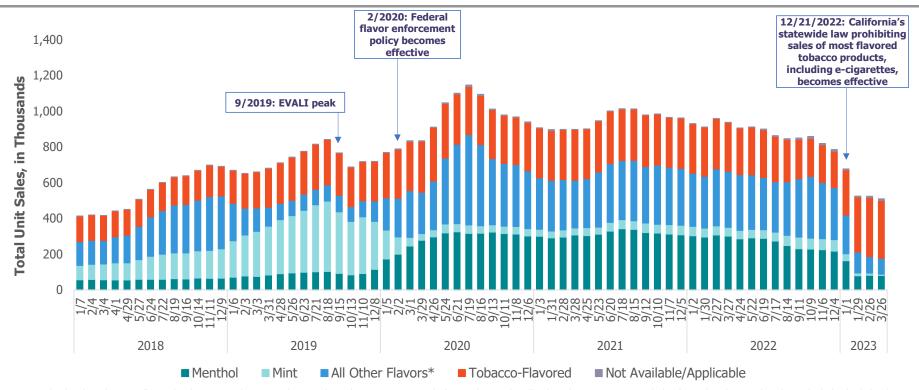


Figure 1. California E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



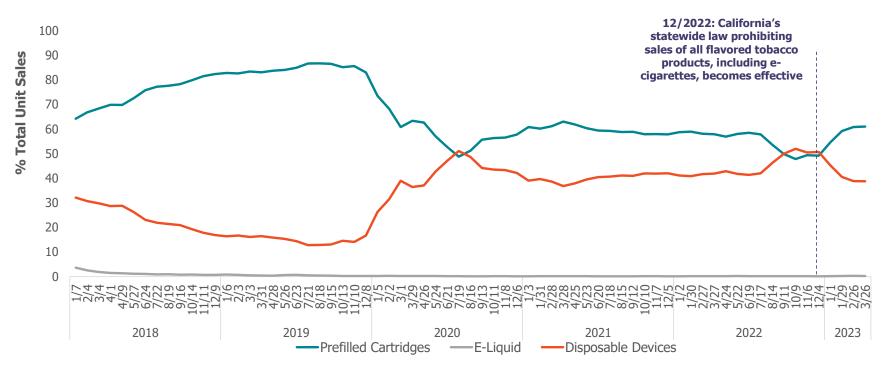
^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

Trends of Unit Sales by Flavor Following California's Flavor Sales Restriction

- Following California's flavored e-cigarette restrictions, monthly e-cigarette total unit sales decreased by 35.2% from December 4, 2022 to March 26, 2023 (from 785.1 thousand to 509.1 thousand). This decline represents 27.8% (i.e., 276.1 thousand units out of 992.5 thousand units) of the decline in national e-cigarette sales that occurred during this period.
- From December 4, 2022 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 59.2% (from 203.7 thousand to 324.4 thousand); unit share increased from 25.9% to 63.7%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 69.4% (from 571.1 thousand to 174.8 thousand); unit share decreased from 72.7% to 34.3%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 63.1% (from 215.8 thousand to 79.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 27.5% to 15.6%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 88.7% (from 64.3 thousand to 7.2 thousand); unit share decreased from 8.2% to 1.4%.
 - O All other-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 69.8% (from 291.0 thousand to 88.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 37.1% to 17.3%.
- As of March 26, 2023, disposable e-cigarettes represent 91.3% of sales of prohibited flavored e-cigarettes in California.



Figure 2. California E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

Trends of Unit Sales by Product Following California's Flavor Sales Restriction

- Following California's flavored e-cigarette restrictions, between December 4, 2022 and March 26, 2023:
 - o Sales of disposable devices decreased by 50.4% (from 397.8 thousand to 197.3 thousand); unit share decreased from 50.7% to 38.8%.
 - Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 19.6% (from 386.2 thousand to 310.5 thousand); unit share increased from 49.2% to 61.0%.



Figure 3. California E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

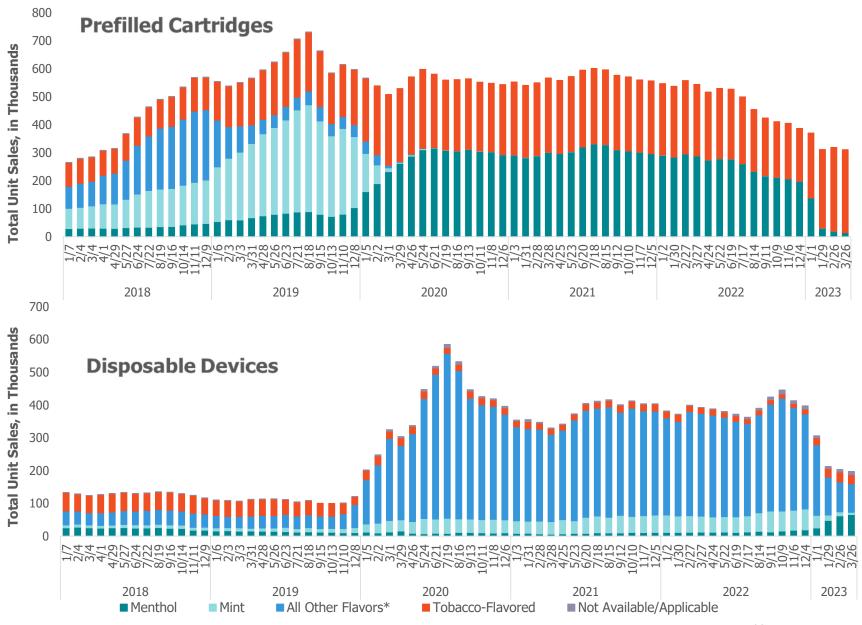
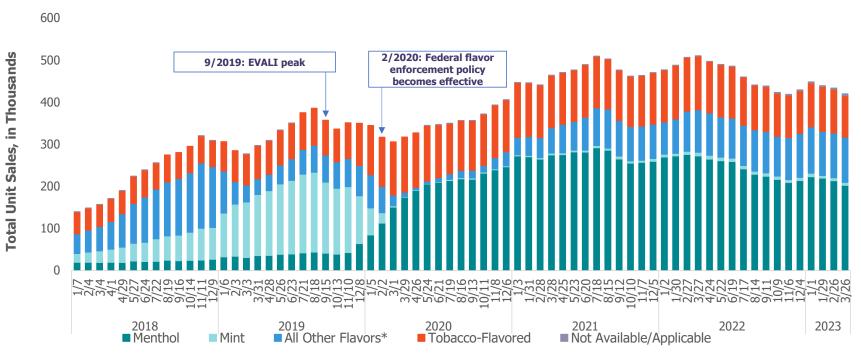


Figure 4. Colorado E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

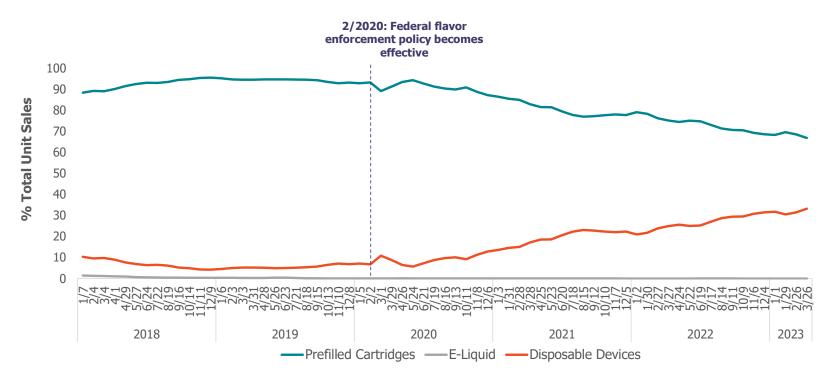


*Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales increased by 32.4% from 317.3 to 420.0 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 16.3% (from 117.8 thousand to 98.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 37.1% to 23.5%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 58.8% (from 199.5 thousand to 316.8 thousand); unit share increased from 62.9% to 75.4%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 79.5% (from 112.7 thousand to 202.3 thousand); unit share increased from 35.5% to 48.2%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 71.5% (from 24.7 thousand to 7.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 7.8% to 1.7%.
 - O All other-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 72.9% (from 62.1 thousand to 107.4 thousand); unit share increased from 19.6% to 25.6%.



Figure 5. Colorado E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - Sales of disposable devices increased by 551.0% (from 21.4 thousand to 139.4 thousand); unit share increased from 6.7% to 33.2%.
 - Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 5.1% (from 295.8 thousand to 280.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 93.2% to 66.8%.



Figure 6. Colorado E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

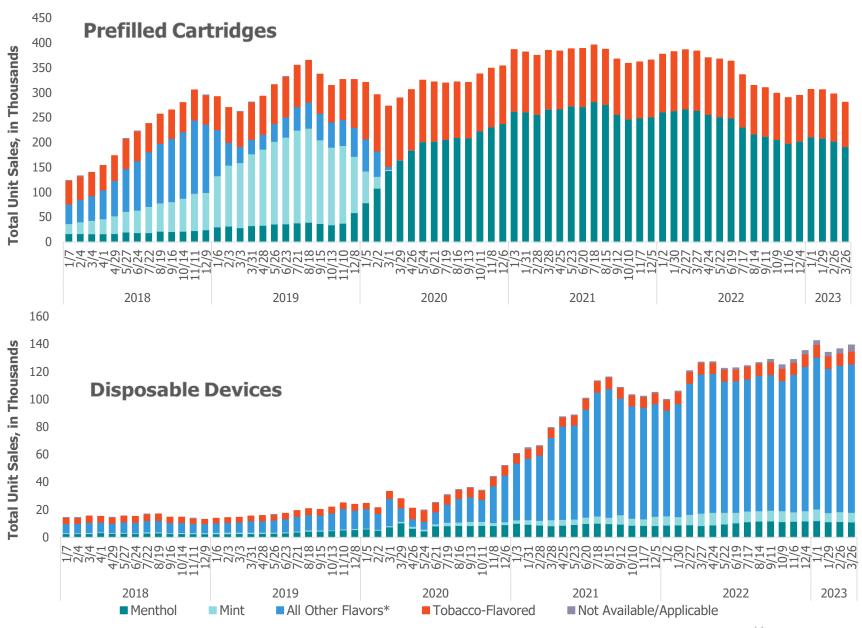
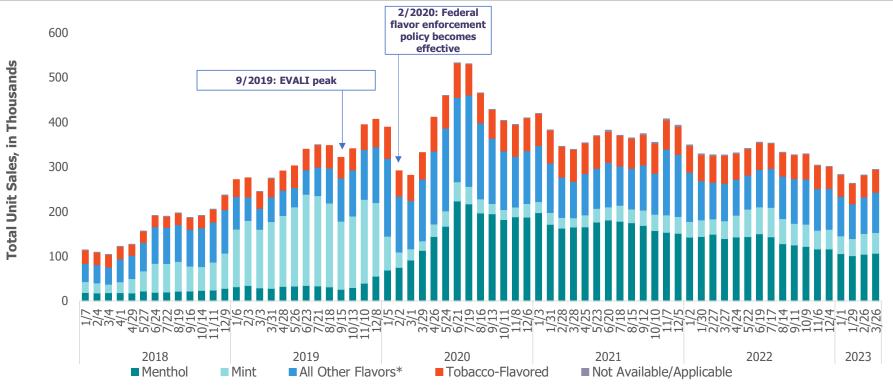


Figure 7. Connecticut E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

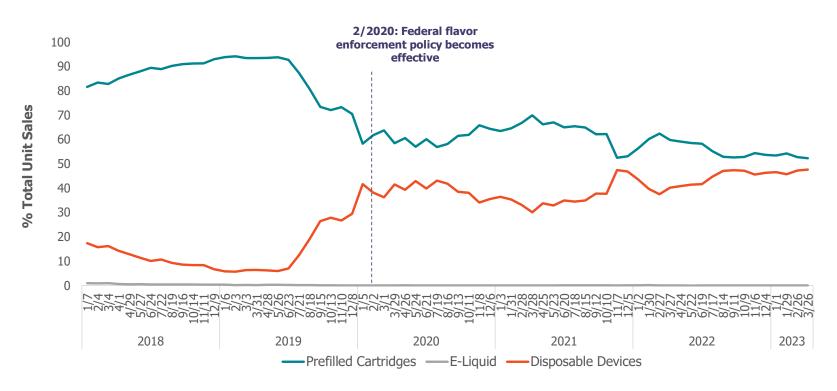


^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales increased by 0.9% from 291.2 to 293.7 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 11.4% (from 57.0 thousand to 50.5 thousand); unit share decreased from 19.6% to 17.2%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 3.8% (from 234.2 thousand to 243.1 thousand); unit share increased from 80.4% to 82.8%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 42.1% (from 74.7 thousand to 106.1 thousand); unit share increased from 25.6% to 36.1%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 35.8% (from 34.3 thousand to 46.5 thousand); unit share increased from 11.8% to 15.8%.
 - All other-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 27.8% (from 125.2 thousand to 90.4 thousand); unit share decreased from 43.0% to 30.8%.



Figure 8. Connecticut E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - Sales of disposable devices increased by 25.9% (from 111.2 thousand to 140.0 thousand); unit share increased from 38.2% to 47.7%.
 - o Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 14.6% (from 179.9 thousand to 153.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 61.8% to 52.3%.



Figure 9. Connecticut E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

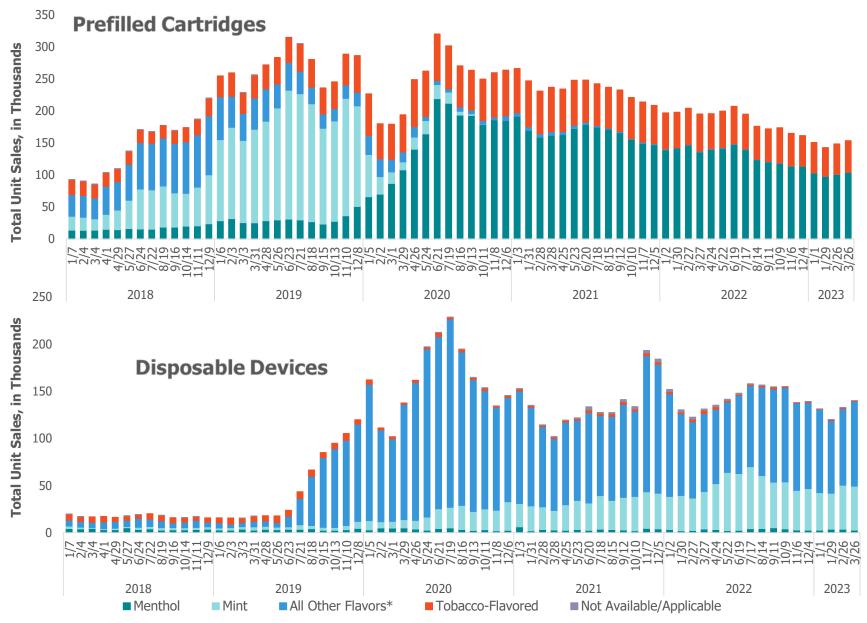
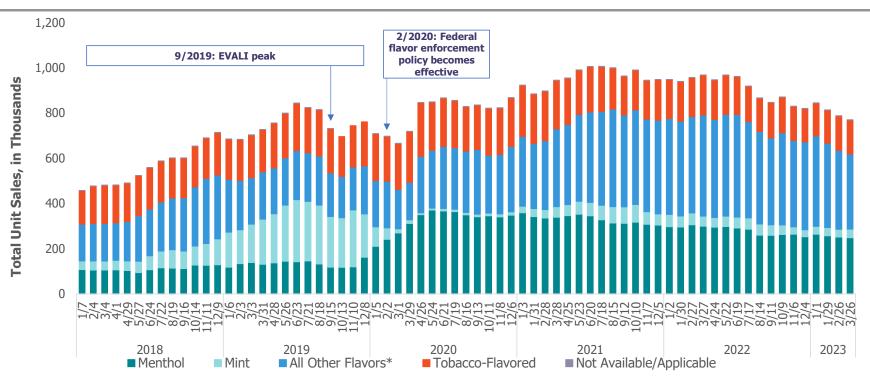


Figure 10. Illinois E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

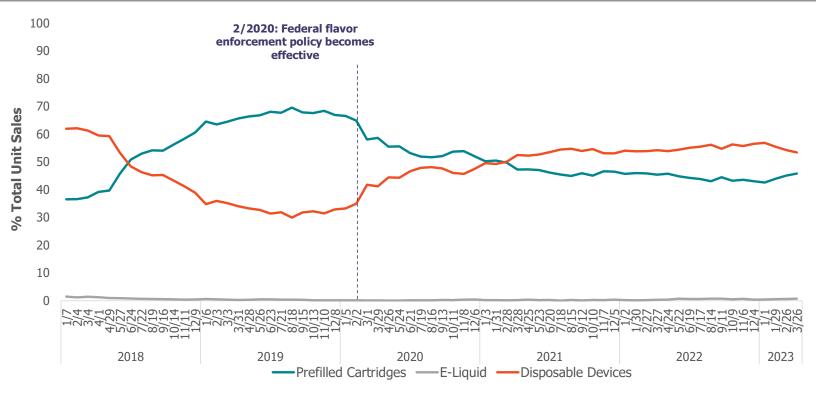


*Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales increased by 10.6% from 696.5 to 770.0 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 23.5% (from 198.4 thousand to 151.8 thousand); unit share decreased from 28.5% to 19.7%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 24.1% (from 498.0 thousand to 618.1 thousand); unit share increased from 71.5% to 80.3%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 2.7% (from 241.0 thousand to 247.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 34.6% to 32.2%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 24.6% (from 50.9 thousand to 38.4 thousand); unit share decreased from 7.3% to 5.0%.
 - O All other-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 61.2% (from 206.1 thousand to 332.2 thousand); unit share increased from 29.6% to 43.1%.



Figure 11. Illinois E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - Sales of disposable devices increased by 69.0% (from 243.5 thousand to 411.5 thousand); unit share increased from 35.0% to 53.4%.
 - o Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 21.9% (from 452.0 thousand to 352.9 thousand); unit share decreased from 64.9% to 45.8%.



Figure 12. Illinois E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

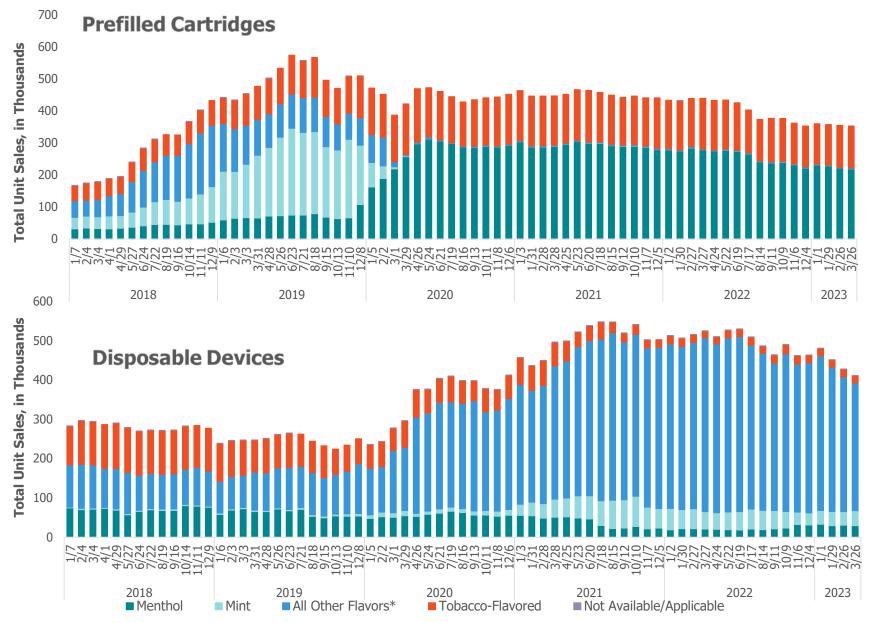
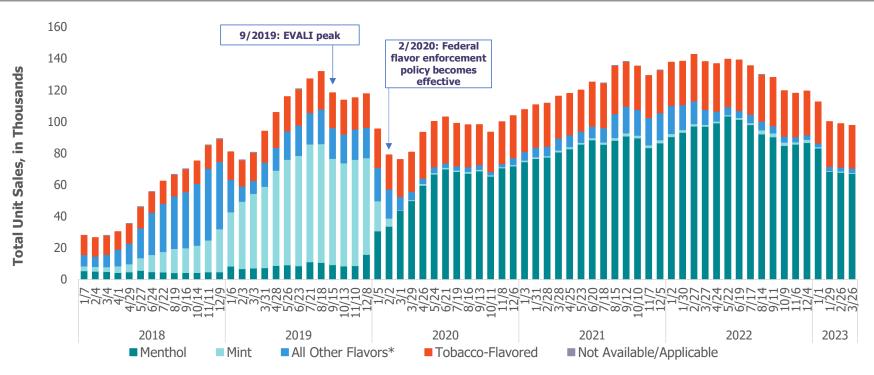


Figure 13. Maine E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

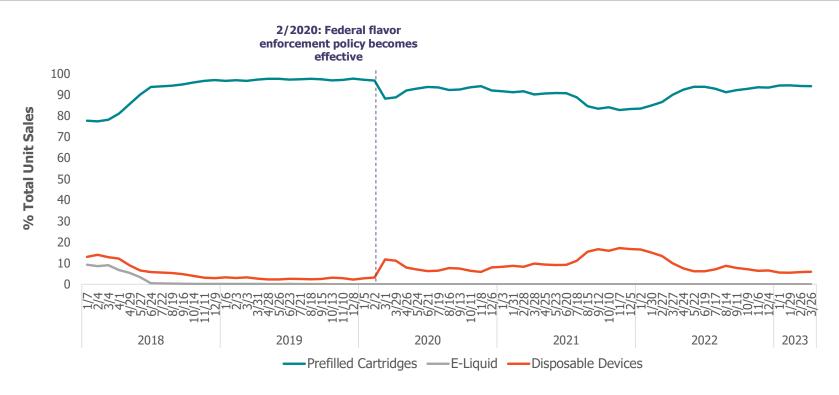


*Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales increased by 23.7% from 78.9 to 97.7 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 25.8% (from 21.6 thousand to 27.2 thousand); unit share increased from 27.4% to 27.9%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 23.0% (from 57.3 thousand to 70.4 thousand); unit share decreased from 72.6% to 72.1%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 99.1% (from 33.7 thousand to 67.0 thousand); unit share increased from 42.7% to 68.7%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 89.0% (from 5.2 thousand to 0.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 6.5% to 0.6%.
 - All other-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 84.7% (from 18.4 thousand to 2.8 thousand); unit share decreased from 23.4% to 2.9%.



Figure 14. Maine E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - Sales of disposable devices increased by 130.7% (from 2.5 thousand to 5.8 thousand); unit share increased from 3.2% to 5.9%.
 - Sales of prefilled cartridges increased by 20.3% (from 76.4 thousand to 91.9 thousand); unit share decreased from 96.8% to 94.1%.



Figure 15. Maine E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

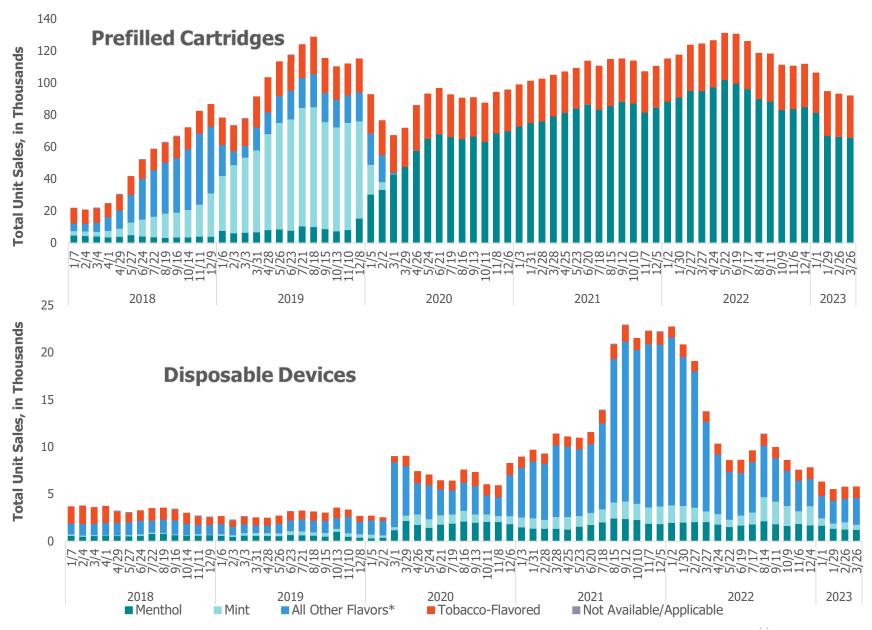
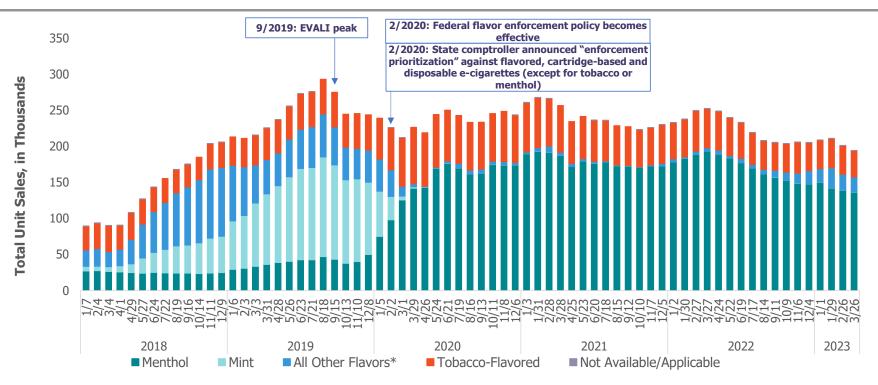


Figure 16. Maryland E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

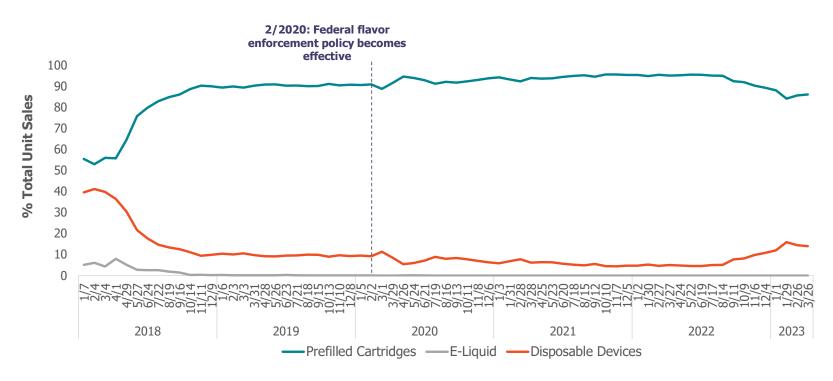


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- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales decreased by 14.1% from 225.8 to 193.9 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 37.9% (from 58.7 thousand to 36.4 thousand); unit share decreased from 26.0% to 18.8%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 5.8% (from 167.1 thousand to 157.5 thousand); unit share increased from 74.0% to 81.2%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 39.0% (from 98.0 thousand to 136.2 thousand); unit share increased from 43.4% to 70.2%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 99.3% (from 32.4 thousand to 0.2 thousand); unit share decreased from 14.4% to 0.1%.
 - O All other-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 42.7% (from 36.7 thousand to 21.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 16.3% to 10.9%.



Figure 17. Maryland E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - Sales of disposable devices increased by 31.2% (from 20.6 thousand to 27.1 thousand); unit share increased from 9.1% to 14.0%.
 - o Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 18.7% (from 205.1 thousand to 166.9 thousand); unit share decreased from 90.9% to 86.0%.



Figure 18. Maryland E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

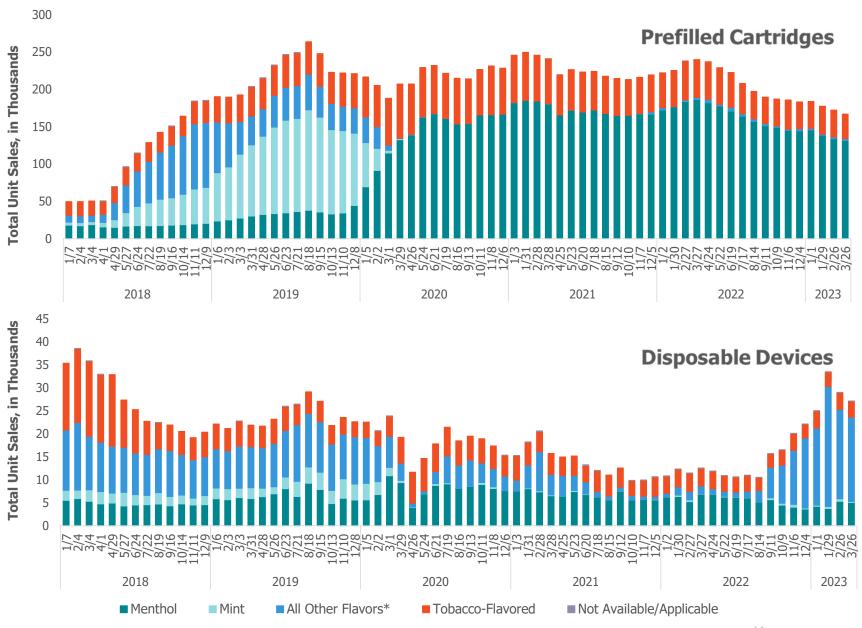
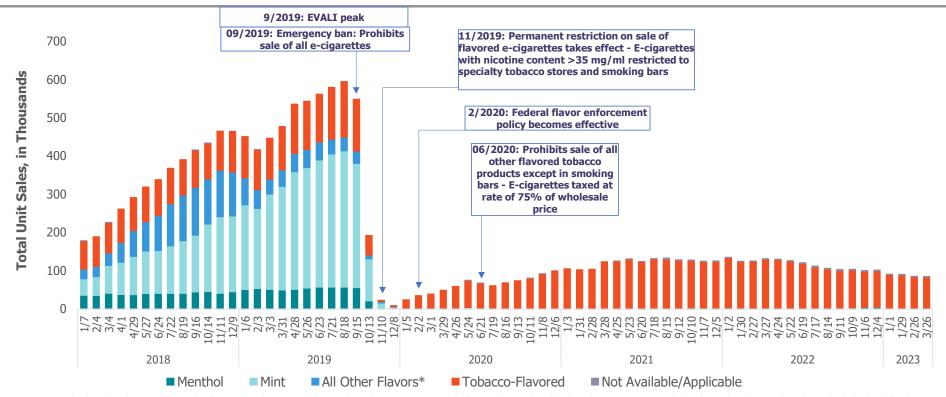


Figure 19. Massachusetts E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



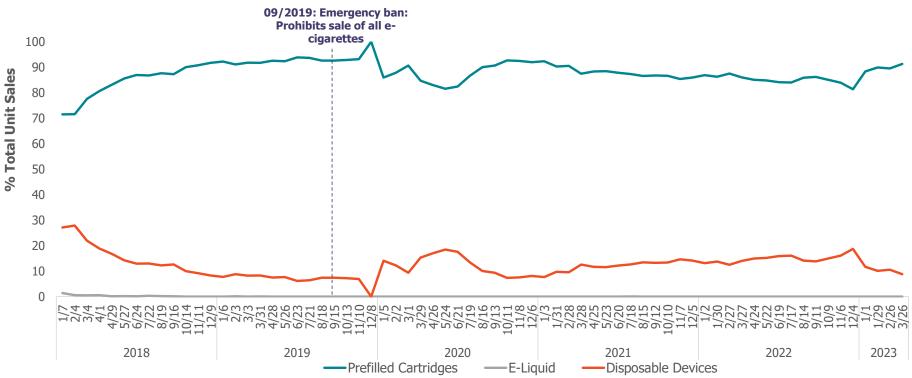
^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

Trends of Unit Sales by Flavor following Massachusetts's Flavor Restrictions

- Following Massachusetts's flavored e-cigarette restrictions, monthly e-cigarette total unit sales decreased by 84.5% from September 15, 2019 to March 26, 2023 (from 549.1 thousand to 85.1 thousand). During this period, monthly e-cigarette total unit sales of flavors other than tobacco decreased by 99.8% (from 413.0 thousand to 0.82 thousand).
- From September 15, 2019 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 39.6% (from 136.1 thousand to 82.3 thousand); unit share increased from 24.8% to 96.7%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 99.8% (from 413.0 thousand to 0.8 thousand); unit share decreased from 75.2% to 1.0%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 99.4% (from 55.6 thousand to 0.4 thousand); unit share decreased from 10.1% to 0.4%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 100.0% (from 325.0 thousand to 0.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 59.2% to 0.0%.
 - O All other-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 98.6% (from 32.4 thousand to 0.4 thousand); unit share decreased from 5.9% to 0.5%.



Figure 20. Massachusetts E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

Trends of Unit Sales by Product Following Massachusetts's Flavored E-cigarette Restriction

- Following Massachusetts's flavored e-cigarette restriction, between September 15, 2019 and March 26, 2023:
 - o Sales of disposable devices decreased by 81.6% (from 40.6 thousand to 7.5 thousand); unit share increased from 7.4% to 8.8%.
 - Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 84.7% (from 508.5 thousand to 77.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 92.6% to 91.2%.



Figure 21. Massachusetts E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

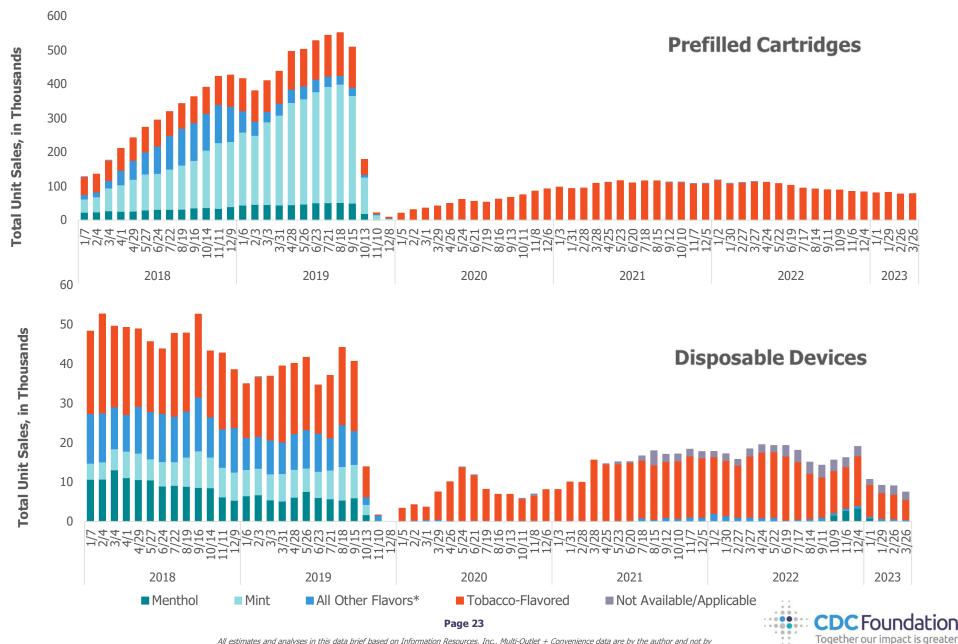
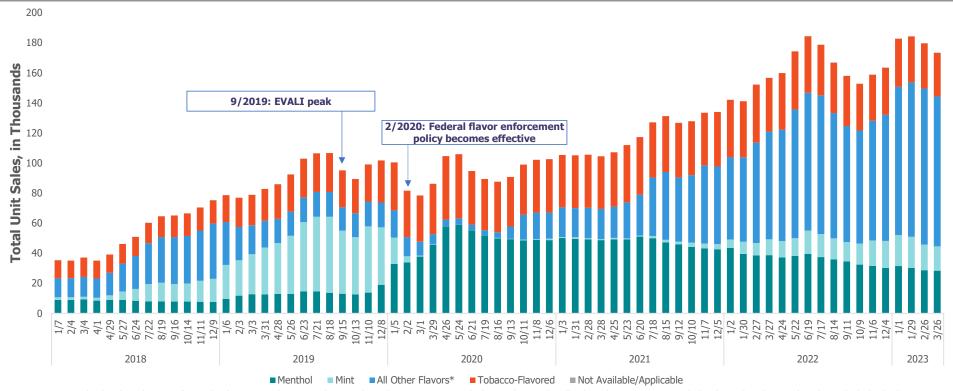


Figure 22. Minnesota E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

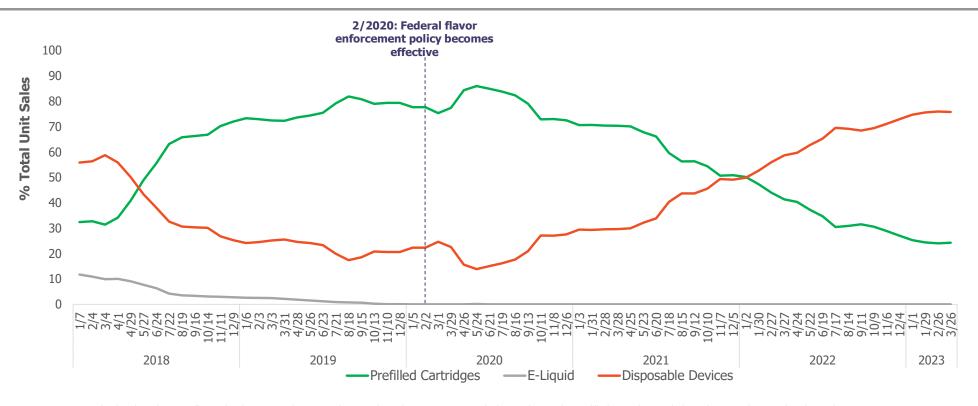


^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales increased by 112.7% from 81.6 to 173.5 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 5.7% (from 30.8 thousand to 29.1 thousand); unit share decreased from 37.8% to 16.8%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 184.3% (from 50.7 thousand to 144.3 thousand); unit share increased from 62.2% to 83.2%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 16.5% (from 33.9 thousand to 28.3 thousand); unit share decreased from 41.6% to 16.3%.
 - Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 306.3% (from 4.0 thousand to 16.2 thousand); unit share increased from 4.9% to 9.4%.
 - All other-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 678.0% (from 12.8 thousand to 99.7 thousand); unit share increased from 15.7% to 57.5%.



Figure 23. Minnesota E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - Sales of disposable devices increased by 621.3% (from 18.2 thousand to 131.4 thousand); unit share increased from 22.3% to 75.8%.
 - Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 33.6% (from 63.3 thousand to 42.1 thousand); unit share decreased from 77.6% to 24.2%.



Figure 24. Minnesota E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 -3/2023

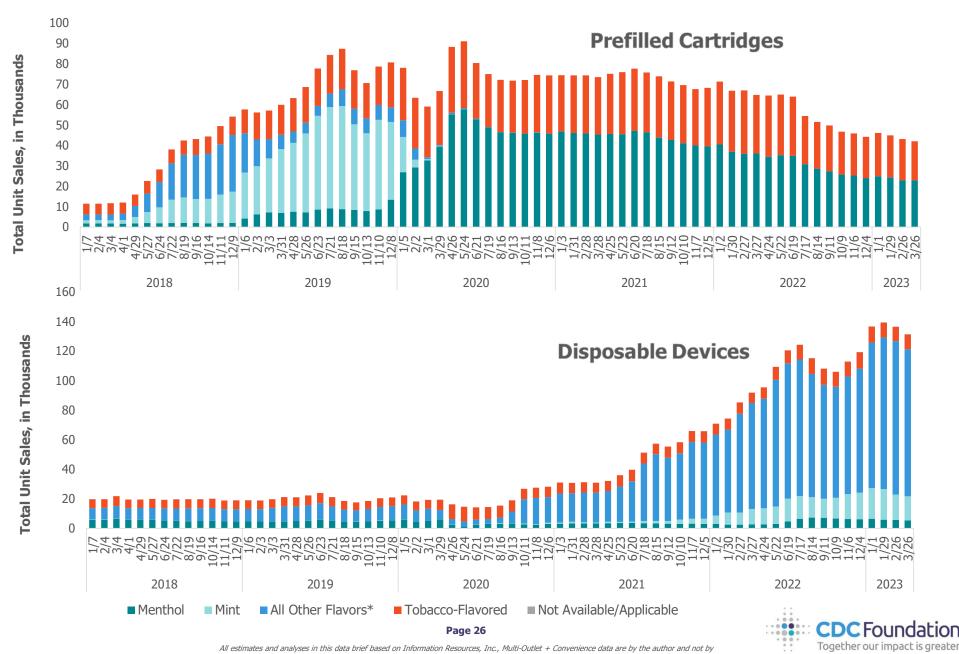
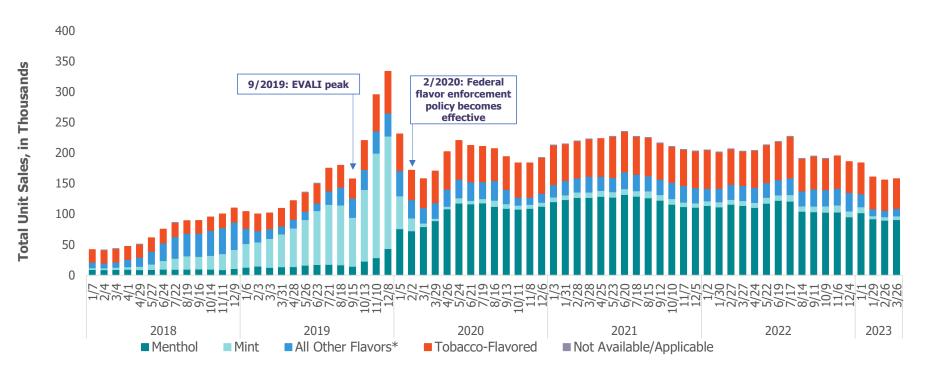


Figure 25. New Hampshire E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

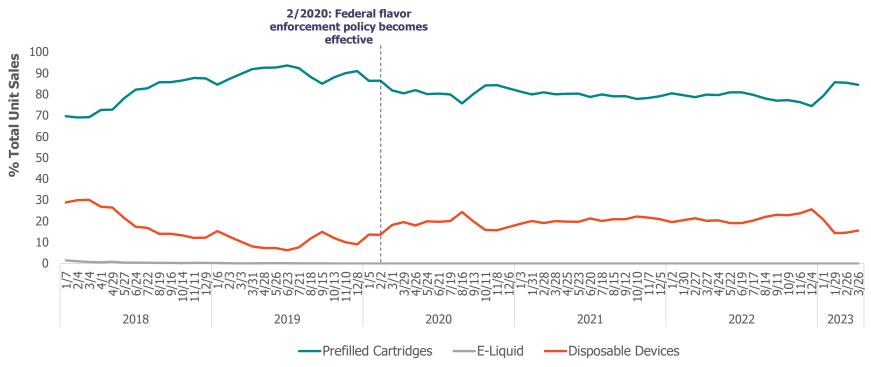


*Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales decreased by 8.1% from 171.8 to 157.9 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 1.5% (from 48.4 thousand to 49.1 thousand); unit share increased from 28.2% to 31.1%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 11.8% (from 123.4 thousand to 108.9 thousand); unit share decreased from 71.8% to 68.9%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 25.7% (from 72.3 thousand to 90.9 thousand); unit share increased from 42.1% to 57.6%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 71.9% (from 21.1 thousand to 5.9 thousand); unit share decreased from 12.3% to 3.8%.
 - O All other-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 59.9% (from 30.0 thousand to 12.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 17.5% to 7.6%.



Figure 26. New Hampshire E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - o Sales of disposable devices increased by 5.7% (from 23.3 thousand to 24.6 thousand); unit share increased from 13.6% to 15.6%.
 - o Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 10.2% (from 148.5 thousand to 133.3 thousand); unit share decreased from 86.4% to 84.4%.



Figure 27. New Hampshire E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

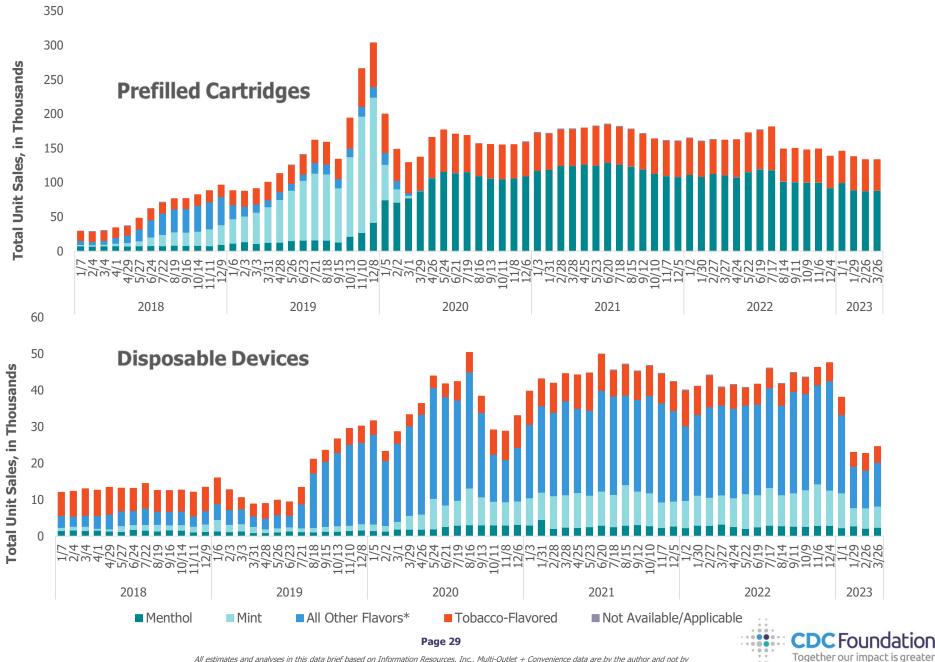
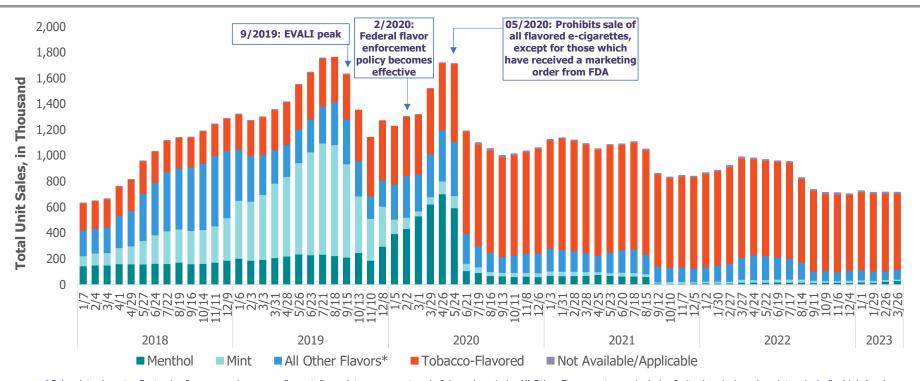


Figure 28. New York E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

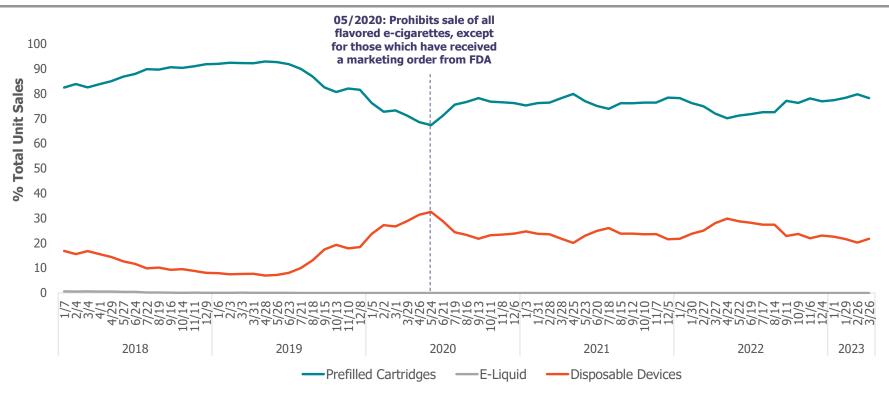


^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

Trends of Unit Sales by Flavor following New York's Flavored E-cigarette Restriction

- Following New York's flavored e-cigarette restriction, monthly e-cigarette total unit sales decreased by 58.2% between May 24, 2020 and March 26, 2023 (from 1713.8 thousand to 716.7 thousand). During this period, monthly e-cigarette total unit sales of flavors other than tobacco decreased by 89.6% (from 1106.6 thousand to 115.6 thousand).
- From May 24, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 2.4% (from 604.8 thousand to 590.2 thousand); unit share increased from 35.3% to 82.3%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 89.6% (from 1106.6 thousand to 115.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 64.6% to 16.1%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 95.0% (from 594.5 thousand to 29.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 34.7% to 4.1%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 87.3% (from 93.9 thousand to 12.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 5.5% to 1.7%.
 - O All other-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 82.3% (from 418.2 thousand to 74.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 24.4% to 10.3%.
- As of March 26, 2023, disposable e-cigarettes represent 87.0% of sales of prohibited flavored e-cigarettes in New York.

Figure 29. New York E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



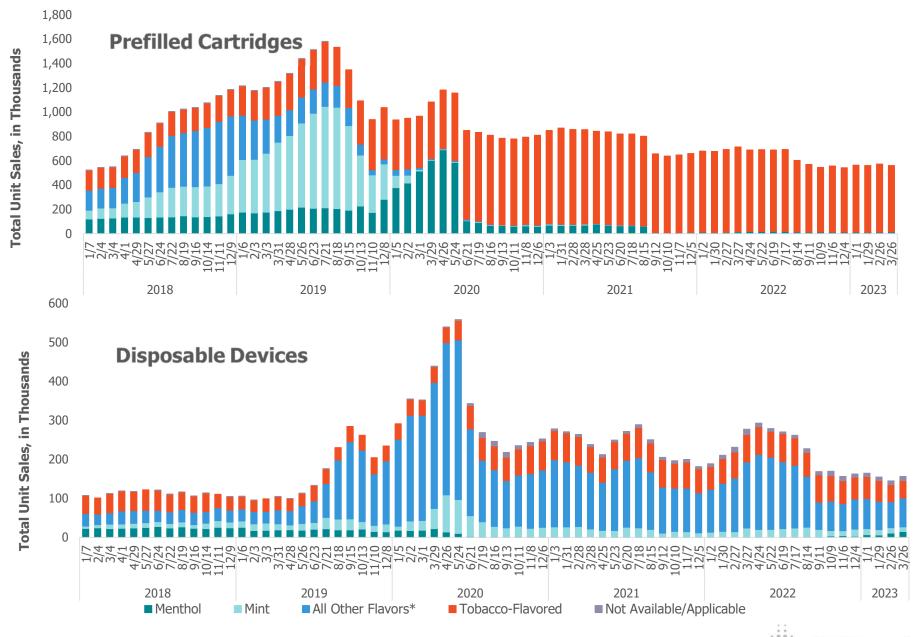
^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

Trends of Unit Sales by Product Following New York's Flavored E-cigarette Restriction

- Following New York's flavored e-cigarette restriction, between May 24, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - o Sales of disposable devices decreased by 72.0% (from 558.4 thousand to 156.2 thousand); unit share decreased from 32.6% to 21.8%.
 - o Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 51.5% (from 1155.3 thousand to 560.5 thousand); unit share increased from 67.4% to 78.2%.

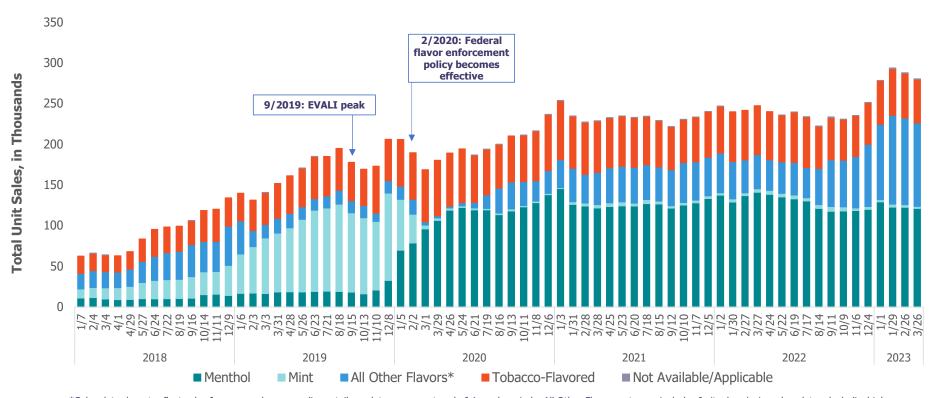


Figure 30. New York E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023



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Figure 31. Oregon E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

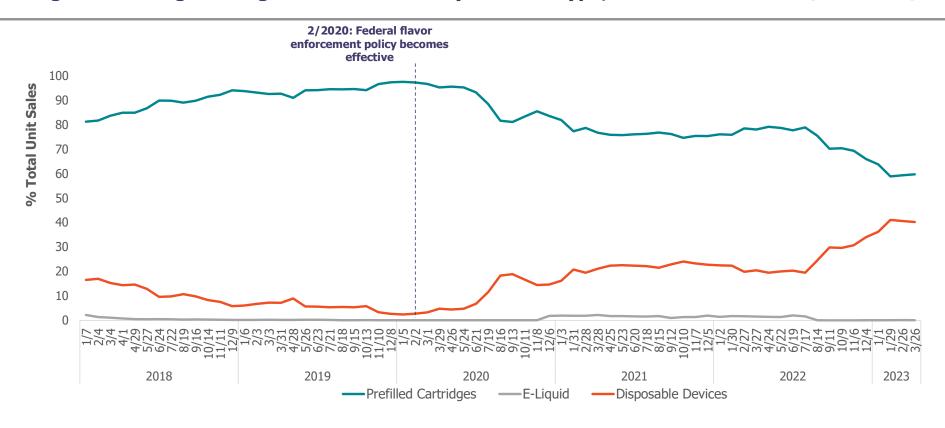


^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales increased by 48.0% from 189.4 to 280.3 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - O Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 6.5% (from 57.4 thousand to 53.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 30.3% to 19.1%.
 - O Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 71.1% (from 132.0 thousand to 225.8 thousand); unit share increased from 69.7% to 80.5%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 54.3% (from 78.3 thousand to 120.9 thousand); unit share increased from 41.4% to 43.1%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 93.1% (from 35.3 thousand to 2.5 thousand); unit share decreased from 18.7% to 0.9%.
 - O All other-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 458.8% (from 18.3 thousand to 102.5 thousand); unit share increased from 9.7% to 36.5%.



Figure 32. Oregon E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - Sales of disposable devices increased by 2112.2% (from 5.1 thousand to 112.7 thousand); unit share increased from 2.7% to 40.2%.
 - Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 9.1% (from 184.2 thousand to 167.4 thousand); unit share decreased from 97.3% to 59.7%.



Figure 33. Oregon E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

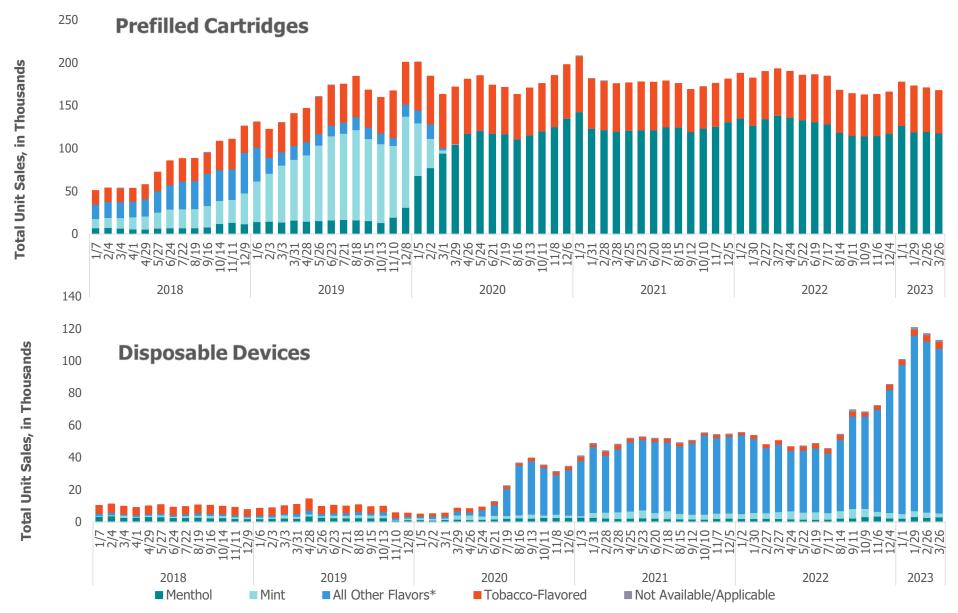
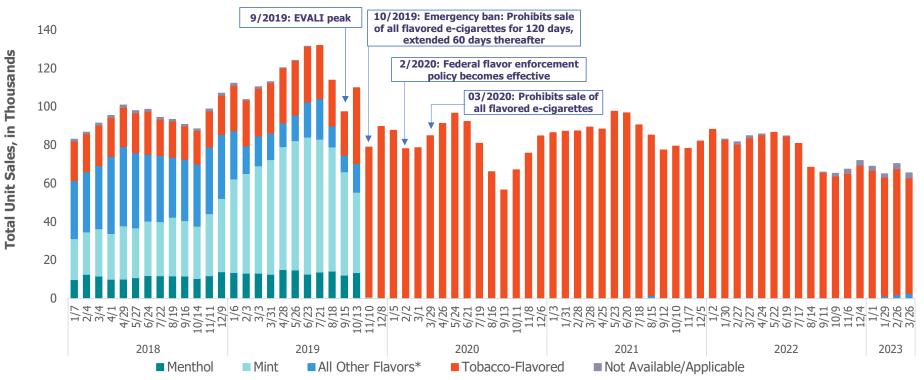


Figure 34. Rhode Island E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

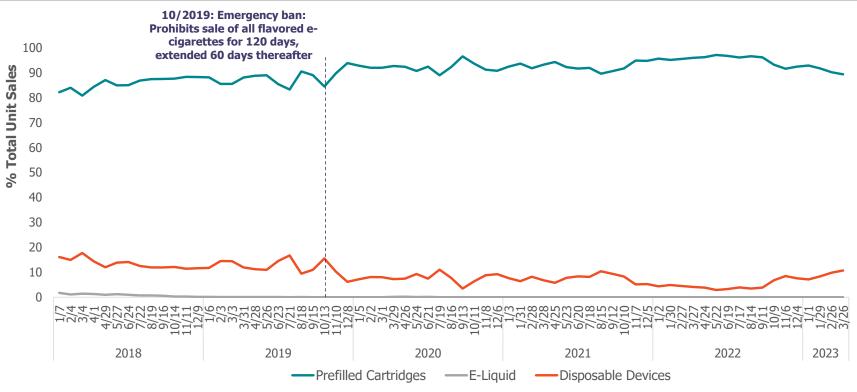


^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

Trends of Unit Sales by Flavor following Rhode Island's Flavored E-cigarette Restriction

- Following Rhode Island's flavored e-cigarette restriction, monthly e-cigarette total unit sales decreased by 40.3% from October 13, 2019 to March 26, 2023 (from 109.7 thousand to 65.5 thousand). During this period, monthly e-cigarette total unit sales of flavors other than tobacco decreased by 96.5% (from 70.1 thousand to 2.5 thousand).
- From October 13, 2019 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 52.2% (from 39.6 thousand to 60.3 thousand); unit share increased from 36.1% to 92.1%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 96.5% (from 70.1 thousand to 2.5 thousand); unit share decreased from 63.9% to 3.8%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 100.0% (from 13.4 thousand to 0.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 12.3% to 0.0%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 100.0% (from 41.8 thousand to 0.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 38.1% to 0.0%.
 - O All other-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 83.4% (from 14.9 thousand to 2.5 thousand); unit share decreased from 13.5% to 3.8%.

Figure 35. Rhode Island E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



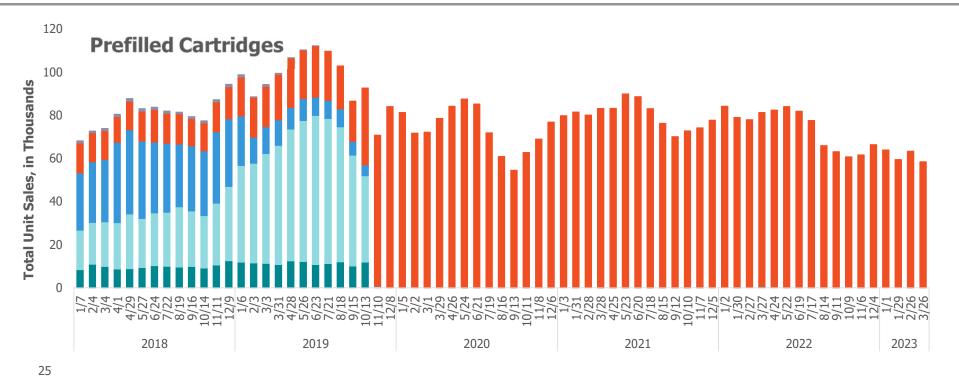
^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

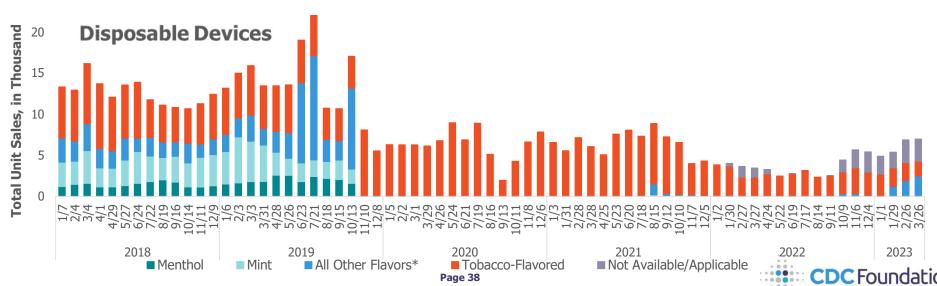
Trends of Unit Sales by Product Following Rhode Island's Flavored E-cigarette Restriction

- Following Rhode Island's flavor restriction, between October 13, 2019 and March 26, 2023:
 - Sales of disposable devices decreased by 34.6% (from 10.7 thousand to 7.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 11.0% to 10.7%.
 - Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 32.5% (from 86.6 thousand to 58.5 thousand); unit share increased from 89.0% to 89.3%.



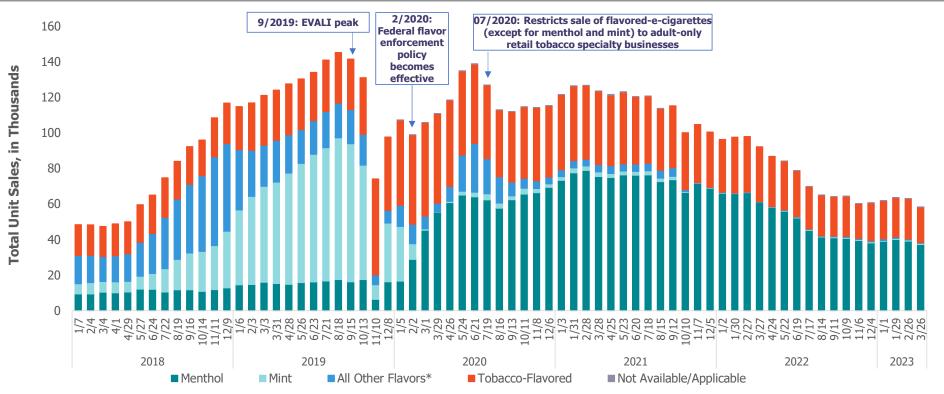
Figure 36. Rhode Island E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023





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Figure 37. Utah E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*

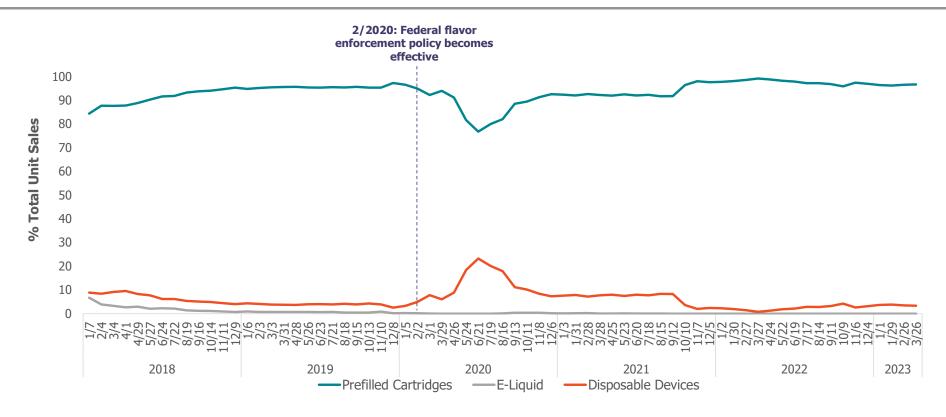


*Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales decreased by 41.1% from 98.9 to 58.3 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 60.2% (from 50.2 thousand to 20.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 50.8% to 34.3%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 21.3% (from 48.6 thousand to 38.3 thousand); unit share increased from 49.2% to 65.7%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 29.1% (from 28.8 thousand to 37.2 thousand); unit share increased from 29.1% to 63.8%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 92.9% (from 8.8 thousand to 0.6 thousand); unit share decreased from 8.9% to 1.1%.
 - All other-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 95.6% (from 11.0 thousand to 0.5 thousand); unit share decreased from 11.1% to 0.8%.



Figure 38. Utah E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - o Sales of disposable devices decreased by 60.1% (from 4.9 thousand to 2.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 5.0% to 3.4%.
 - Sales of prefilled cartridges decreased by 39.9% (from 93.8 thousand to 56.3 thousand); unit share increased from 94.9% to 96.6%.



Figure 39. Utah E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

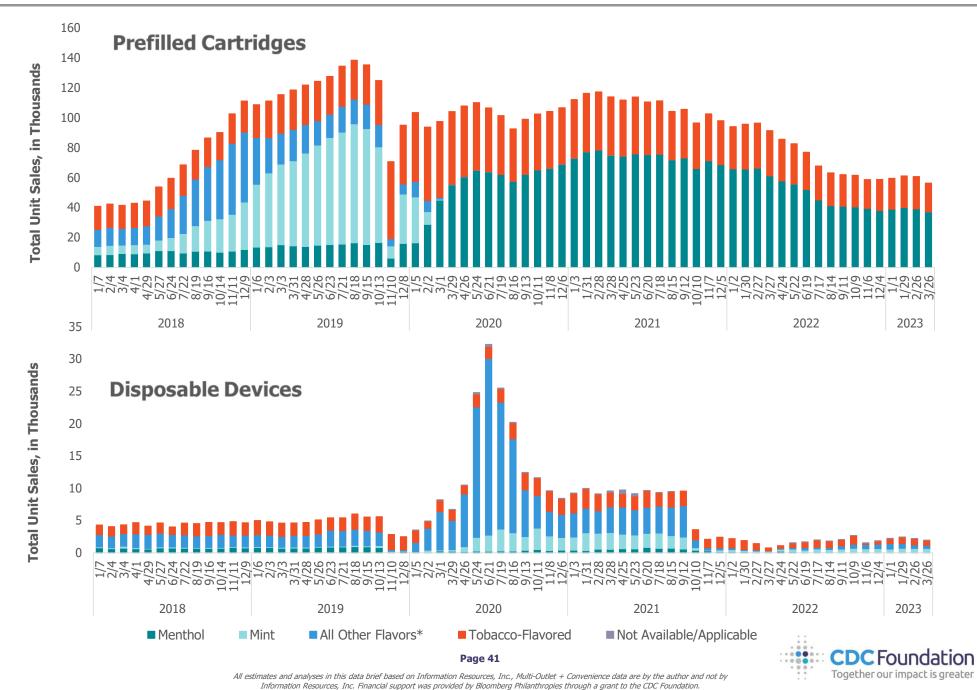
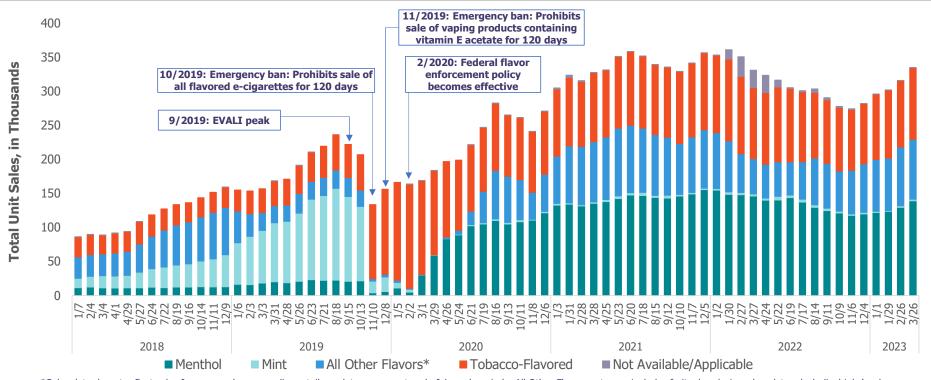


Figure 40. Washington E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



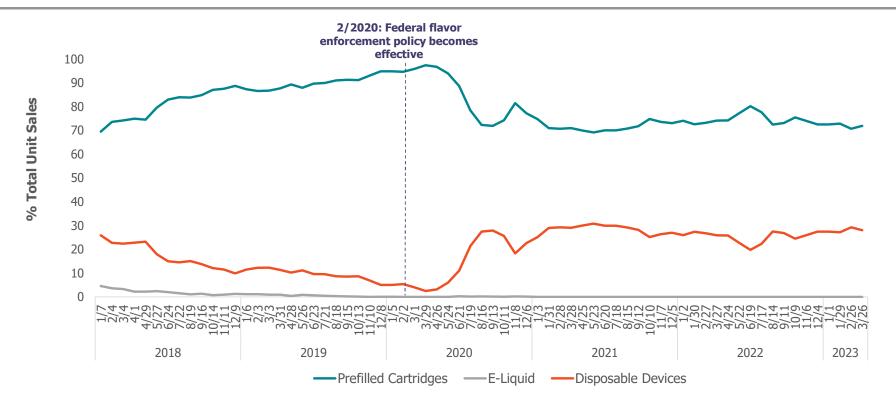
^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; All Other Flavors category includes fruit, clove/spice, chocolate, alcoholic drink (such as wine, cognac, or other cocktails), candy/desserts/other sweets, some other flavor; e-cigarette accessories and devices sold without e-liquids were excluded (9.5% of total dollar sales in 2022). Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

Trends of Unit Sales by Flavor (10/13/19 - 2/2/20)

• Following Washington's temporary flavored e-cigarette restriction, monthly e-cigarette total unit sales decreased by 21.0% from October 13, 2019, to February 2, 2020 (from 206.9 thousand to 163.4 thousand).

- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023, monthly e-cigarette unit sales increased by 104.5% from 163.4 to 334.3 thousand units.
- From February 2, 2020 to March 26, 2023:
 - Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 31.2% (from 152.8 thousand to 105.0 thousand); unit share decreased from 93.5% to 31.4%.
 - Non-tobacco-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 2048.9% (from 10.7 thousand to 229.2 thousand); unit share increased from 6.5% to 68.6%.
 - O Menthol-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 2669.2% (from 5.0 thousand to 139.1 thousand); unit share increased from 3.1% to 41.6%.
 - O Mint-flavored e-cigarette sales decreased by 47.9% (from 4.2 thousand to 2.2 thousand); unit share decreased from 2.6% to 0.7%.
 - All other-flavored e-cigarette sales increased by 5912.9% (from 1.5 thousand to 88.0 thousand); unit share increased from 0.9% to 26.3%.

Figure 41. Washington E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023*



^{*}Sales data do not reflect sales from vape shops or online retailers; dates represent end of 4-week periods; prefilled cartridges include tanks, cartridges, and pods used in rechargeable and reusable e-cigarette device; disposable devices include nonrechargeable and nonreusable e-cigarette devices that are not intended to be refilled with e-liquid after being depleted; e-liquids are containers of the liquid used in e-cigarette devices, which typically contain a humectant (e.g., propylene glycol), nicotine, and flavoring. Unit sales were standardized to reflect the most common package size for each product type. A standardized unit was equal to five prefilled cartridges, one disposable device, or one e-liquid bottle.

- Following FDA's flavor enforcement policy, which prohibited the sale of flavored prefilled cartridges but exempted disposable devices and menthol and tobacco prefilled cartridges, between February 2, 2020 and March 26, 2023:
 - Sales of disposable devices increased by 968.2% (from 8.8 thousand to 93.9 thousand); unit share increased from 5.4% to 28.1%.
 - Sales of prefilled cartridges increased by 55.5% (from 154.6 thousand to 240.4 thousand); unit share decreased from 94.6% to 71.9%.



Figure 42. Washington E-Cigarette Unit Sales by Product Type and Flavor, 4 Week Estimates 1/2018 – 3/2023

